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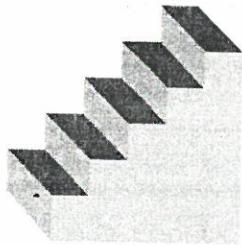
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# Pain Management

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Art of Medicine Press  
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## Western Medicine



- Strongest Analgesics
  - Schedule II drugs
- Strong Analgesics
  - Schedule III & IV drugs
- Atypical Analgesics
- NSAIDS
- Muscle Relaxants
- OTC Pain pills

## OTC Pain Pills

- Salicylates: aspirin
- Tylenol (acetaminophen)

## NSAIDS

- Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDS)
  - *Motrin or Advil (ibuprofen)*
  - Naprosyn (naproxen)
  - Anaprox (naproxen sodium)
  - Indocin (indomethacin)
  - Relafen (nabumetone)
  - *Voltaren (diclofenac)*

Kalant & Roschau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

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## NSAIDS Cox-2 inhibitors

- Celebrex (celecoxib)
- Vioxx (rofecoxib)

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## Opioid Analgesic

- MS Contin (morphine)
- Dilaudid (hydromorphone)
- Demerol (meperidine)
- Tylenol (acetaminophen) w/ codeine
- Vicodin (hydrocodone w/ acetaminophen)
- Darvocet (propoxyphene w/ acetaminophen)

Kalant & Roschau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

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## Origin of Opioid Analgesics

### ■ Ying Su Ke (Pericarpium Papaveris)

- morphine
- codeine
- thebaine
- narcotine
- papaverine
- others...

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## Tricyclic Anti-Depressant

- Tofranil (imipramine)
- Elavil (amitriptyline)
- Sinequan (doxepin)
- Norpramin (desipramine)
- Anafranil (clomipramine)
- Vivactil (protriptyline)

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Kalant & Roschlau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

## SSRI

- Serotonin-selective reuptake inhibitors:
- Prozac (fluoxetine)
- Zoloft (sertraline)
- Luvox (fluvoxamine)
- Paxil (paroxetine)

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Kalant & Roschlau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

## Anti-Seizure Rx

- Tegretol (carbamazepine)
- Dilantin (phenytoin)
- Neurontin (gabapentin)

Kalant & Roschau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

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## Muscle Relaxants

- Soma (carisprodol)
- Flexeril (cyclobenzaprine)

Kalant & Roschau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

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## Migraine Medications

- Fiorinal (butalbital, aspirin, caffeine)
- Fioricet (butalbital, acetaminophen, caffeine & codeine)
- Imitrex (sumatriptan)

Kalant & Roschau, Principles of Medical Pharmacology, 1998

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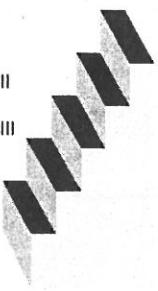
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## Western Medicine

### Typical Analgesics

- Opioid analgesics CII (morphine)
- Opioid analgesics CIII (Tyl/cod; Vicodin; Darvocet)
- NSAIDS
- Salicylate
- Acetaminophen



### Atypical Analgesics

- SSRI
- TCA
- Anti-convulsants
- Muscle Relaxant
- Migraine Medications

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## Traditional Chinese Medicine



### ■ Characteristic

acute or chronic; pain, inflammation or spasm

### ■ Location

head, neck, shoulder, back, legs, etc.

### ■ Cause

Qi stagnation, blood stagnation, excess, deficiency, etc.

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## Pharmacological Effects

- Anesthetic
- Analgesic
  - CNS
  - PNS
- Anti-inflammatory
  - CNS
  - PNS
- Muscle Relaxant
  - Smooth muscles

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## Headache – WM

- Rhinogenous h.
- Pyrexial h.
- Cough h.
- Congestive h.
- Anemic h.
- Post-coital h.
- Cluster h.
- Post-traumatic h.
- Migraine h.
- Functional h.
- Tension h.

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## Headache - TCM

- Exterior (Excess)
  - Wind-cold
  - Wind-heat
  - Wind-damp
- Interior (Excess or deficient)
  - Liver yang rising
  - Qi deficiency
  - Blood deficiency
  - Kidney deficiency
  - Dampness accumulation
  - Blood stagnation

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## Wind-Cold Headache

川芎茶調散

Chuan Xiong Cha Tiao San

*Cnidium & Tea Formula*

Mint	BO HE	14
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	14
Schizonepeta	JING JIE	14
Siler	FANG FENG	10
Notopterygium	QIANG HUO	10
Angelica	BAI ZHИ	10
Licorice	GAN CAO	10
Tea Leaf	CHA YE	10
Cyperus	XIANG FU	10

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## Wind-Heat Headache

黃連上清丸

Huang Lian  
Shang Qing Wan

*Coptis Phellodendron &  
Aconitum Formula*

Rhubarb Root	DA HUANG	16
Coptis	HUANG LIAN	11
Sure	DU YANG QIN	11
Phellodendren	HUANG BAI	11
Gardenia	SHAN ZHIZI	11
Turmeric	JIANG HUANG	8
Forsytia	LIAN QIAO	8
Chrysanthemum (Wild)	YE JI HUA	5
Lampraku (Tally)	DANG GU FENG	5
Platycodon	JIE GENG	3
Pueraria Root	GE GEN	3
Mint	BO HE	3
Sceptriflaria	XUAN SHEN	1
Trichosanthes Root	JIANG HUA YE	1
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	1

## Wind-Damp Headache

羌活勝濕湯

Qiang Huo Sheng Shi  
Tang

*Notopterygium & Tainuo  
Combination*

Notopterygium	QIANG HUO	23
Taihuo Angelica	DU HUO	23
Ligusticia Kaopen	GAO BEN	12
Siler	FANG FENG	12
Licorice (Baked)	ZHI GAN CAO	12
Vitex	MAN JING ZI	7
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	12

## Liver-Yang Rising Headache

天麻鈎藤飲

Tian Ma Gou Teng Yin

*Gastrodia & Gantip Combination*

Polygoni Multiflori	YE JIAO TENG	18
Habitotis	SHI JUE MING	14
Loranthus	SANG JI SHENG	14
Gambir	GOU TENG	9
Poria (Fushen)	FU SHEN	9
Lemnurus	YIMU CAO	7
Achyranthes	CHI AN NIU XI	7
Fucommia	DU ZHONG	7
Gastrodia	JIAN MA	5
Gardenia	SHAN ZHIZI	5
Sure	HUANG QIN	5

## Qi Deficiency Headache

人參養榮湯

Ren Shen Yang Ying Tang

*Ginseng & Rehmannia Combination*

White Peony	BAISHAO	11
Ginseng	REN SHEN	8
Atacylodes (A-hai)	DA ZHII	8
Astragalus	HUANG QI	8
Licorice	JUAN CAO	8
Citrus Peel	CHUAN PI	8
Camellia Inner Bark	GU LIN XIN	8
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	8
Rehmannia (Cooked)	SHU DI HUANG	6
Schisandra	WEI WEI ZI	6
Poria	FU LIN G	6
Conger	SHENG JIANG	11
Red Jujube	DA ZAO	4
Polygala	YU AN ZHI	4

## Blood Deficiency Headache

四物湯

Si Wu Tang

*Tangxiao Four Combination*

Rehmannia (Cooked)	SHU DI HUANG	32
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	32
White Peony	BAI SHAO	21
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	16

Mang Jing Zi (Vitex)

Ju Hua (Chrysanthemum flower)

## Kidney Deficiency Headache

杞菊地黃丸

Qi Ju Di Huang Wan

*Lycium Chrysanthemum  
& Rehmannia Formula*

Rehmannia (Cooked)	SHU DI HUANG	28
Cornus	SHAN ZHU YU	14
Dioscorea	SHAN YAO	14
Poria	FU LING	10
Moutan	MU DAN PI	10
Alisma	ZE XIE	10
Lycium Fruit	GOU QU ZI	7
Chrysanthemum	JU HUA	7

## Dampness Headache

半夏白朮天麻湯

Ban Xia Bai Zhu  
Tian Ma Tang

*Pinellia & Gastrodia Combination*

Pine'lia	BAN XIA	16
Sprouted Barley	MAI YA	16
Atractylodes (Alba)	BAI ZHU	10
Massa Medicata	SHU N QU	10
Gastrodia	HAN MA	5
Ginseng	REN SHEN	5
Poria	FU TING	5
Astragalus	HE JIANG QI	5
Aspirin	ZU XIE	5
Citrus Peel	CHEN PI	5
Fresh Ginger	SHENG JIANG	10
Dried Ginger	GAN RANG	3
Phellodendron Bark	HUANG BAI	3

## Blood Stagnation Headache

血府逐瘀湯

Xue Fu Zhu Yu Tang

*Persica & Carthamus Combination*

Persica	TAO REN	16
Lingkuei	DANG GUI	12
Rehmannia	SHENG DI HUANG	12
Carthamus	HONG HUA	12
Cyathula	CHUAN NIU XI	12
Bitter Orange	ZHI KE	8
Red Peony	CHI SHAO	8
Platycodon	JU GENG	6
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	6
Bupleurum	CHAI HU	4
Lacorice	GAN CAO	4

## Guiding Herbs

Taiyang	Qiang Huo (Rhizoma et Radix Notopterygii)
Shaoyang	Chai Hu (Radix Bupleuri)
Yangming	Bai Zhi (Radix Angelicae Dahuricae)
Taiyin	Cang Zhu (Rhizoma Atractylodis)
Shaoyin	Xi Xin (Herba Asari)
Jueyin	Wu Zhu Yu (Fructus Evodiae)

## Specialty Herbs

Frontal	<i>Bai Zhi</i> ( <i>Radix Angelicae Dahuricae</i> )
Occipital	<i>Qiang Huo</i> ( <i>Rhizoma et Radix Notopterygii</i> )
Temporal	<i>Chai Hu</i> ( <i>Radix Bupleuri</i> )
Vertex	<i>Gao Ben</i> ( <i>Rhizoma Ligustici</i> )
Mense	<i>Chuan Xiong</i> ( <i>Rhizoma Ligustici Chuanxiong</i> )

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## Traditional Points

- Linggu, *Hegu* (LI 4) (needle 1 – 1.5 cun), massage the affected area on the head
- *Renzhong* (GV 26), *Lieque* (LU 7), *Taichong* (LR 3), *Xingjian* (LR 2), *Geshu* (BL 17), *Baihui* (GV 20), *Taiyang* (Extra 2), *Yintang* (Extra 1)

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## Balance Method

- Left Side: *Zhongchong* (PC 9), *Shaochong* (HT 9),  
*Shaoshang* (LU 11), *Zusanli* (ST 36), *Weizhong*  
(BL 40), *Yanglingquan* (GB 34).
- Right Side: *Hegu* (LI 4), *Houxi* (SI 3), *Zhongzhu*  
(TH 3), *Taixi* (KI 3) *Zhongfeng* (LR 4), *Sanyinjiao*  
(SP 6).
- Left and right side can be alternated from  
treatment to treatment.

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## Ear Points

- Taiyang, Adrenal Gland, Hypothalamus, Temporal Lobe.
- Use metal ear balls.
- Switch ears every three days.
- Five sessions equals one treatment course.

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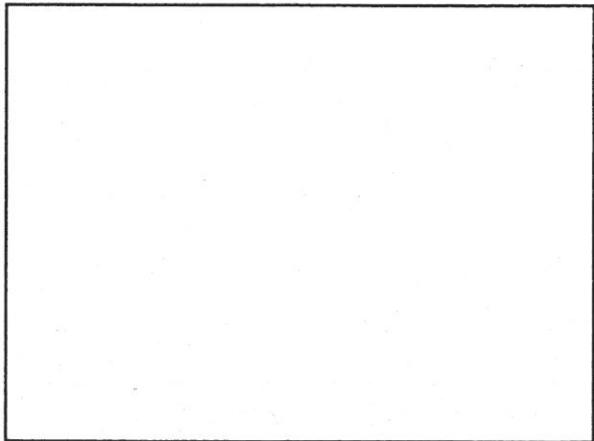
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## Traditional Points

- *Renzhong* (GV 26), *Lieque* (LU 7), *Zusanli* (ST 36), *Xingjian* (LR 2), *Taichong* (LR 3), *Geshu* (BL 17), *Baihui* (GV 20), *Xuehai* (SP 10)

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## Balance Method

- Same side of the migraine, needle *Fengshi* (GB 31), *Diwuhui* (GB 42), *Shaofu* (HT 8).
- Opposite side, needle *Taichong* (LR 3), *Xiguan* (LR 7), *Waiguan* (TH 5), *Tianjing* (TH 10).

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## Ear Points

- Adrenal Gland, Hypothalamus, Temporal Lobe.
- Use metal ear balls.
- Alternate ears every three days.
- Five sessions equals one treatment course.

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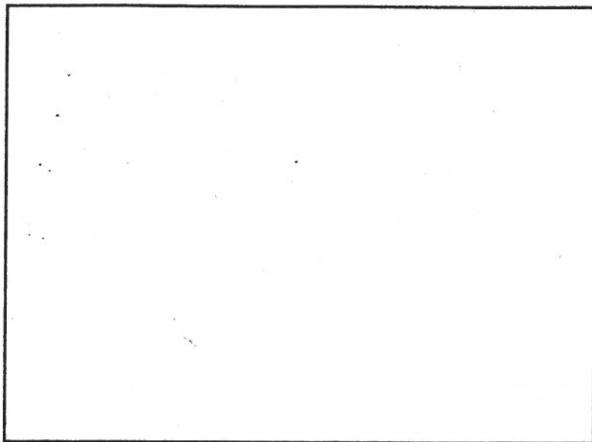
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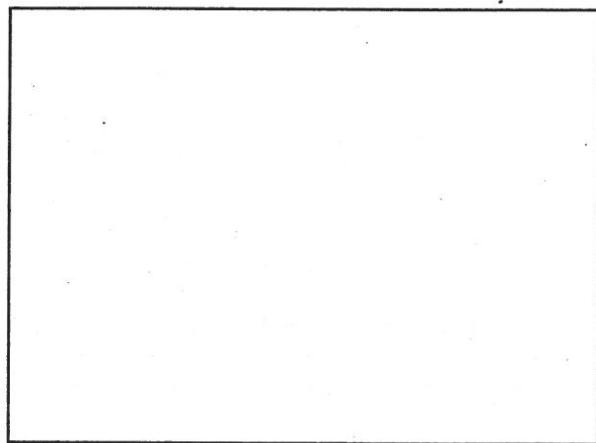
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## Steam Therapy

### ■ Herbal Formula

- *Chuan Xiong* (Rhizoma Ligusticum Chuanxiong), 15g
- *Can Sha* (Excrementum Bombycis Mori), 30g
- *Jiang Can* (Bombyx Batryticatus), 20 pcs
- *Bai Zhi* (Radix Angelicae Dahuricae), 15g

### ■ Administration: Cook the herbs, and direct the steam to the affected area.

- Sig: Apply steam therapy for 10-15 minutes per treatment, twice daily.

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## Headache

- Rhinogenous h.
  - Pyrexial h.
  - Cough h.
  - Congestive h.
  
  - Anemic h.
  - Post-coital h.
  - Cluster h.
  - Post-traumatic h.
  - Migraine h.
  - Functional h.
  - Tension h.
- Exterior (Excess)
    - Wind-cold
    - Wind-heat
    - Wind-damp
  
  - Interior (Excess or deficient)
    - Qi deficiency
    - Blood deficiency
    - Kidney deficiency
    - Dampness accumulation
    - Blood stagnation
    - Liver yang rising

## Neck & Shoulder Pain

- Acute injury (accident, trauma, injury)
- Chronic injury (repetitive wear and tear)

## Acute Neck & Shoulder Pain

葛根湯

Ge Gen Tang

*Pueraria Combination*

Pueraria Root	GE GEN	21
Ephedra	MA HUANG	14
Ginger	SHENG JIANG	14
Cinnamon Twigs	GU JI ZHI	14
White Peony	BAI SHAO	11
Licorice	GAN CAO	11
Red Jujube	DA ZAO	14

## Chronic Neck & Shoulder Pain

二朮湯

Er Zhu Tang

## French & German Constitution.

Attract Iodes (Alba)	BAI ZHU	8
Poria	FU TING	8
Citrus Peel	CHEN PI	8
Artemesia	JUN NAN XING	8
Cyperus	XIANG FU	8
Soure	HUANG QIN	8
Clematis	WEI FENG YEAN	8
Sporopterygium	QIANG HEO	8
Panellia	BAN XIA	13
Attract Iodes	CANG ZHU	10
Fresh Ginger	SHENG JIANG	10
Licorice	GAN CAO	3

## Traditional Points

- *Houxi* (SI 3), *Shugu* (BL 65). Leave needles in for 15 minutes.
  - *Hegu* (LI 4), *Shousanli* (LI 10), *Jianliao* (TH 14), *Chize* (LU 5), *Waiguan* (TH 5), *Quchi* (LI 11), *Fengchi* (GB 20), *Dazhui* (GV 14).

## Balance Method

- Needle the opposite side of the pain. *Lingdao* (HT 4), *Tongli* (HT 5), *Shenmen* (HT 7), *Shugu* (BL 65).
- Needle the same side of the pain *Houxi* (SI 3), *Zhongzhu* (TH 3), *Sanyinjiao* (SP 6) or *Ah Shi* points nearby.
- Have the patients move their necks while the needles are inserted.

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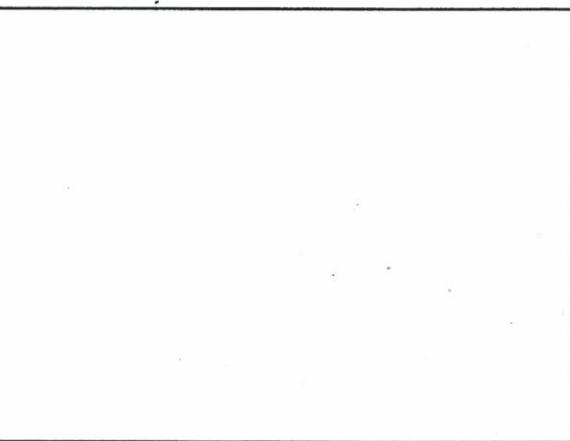
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## Traditional Points

- *Ah Shi* points
- *Shousanli* (LI 10), *Geshu* (BL 17), *Hegu* (LI 4),  
*Xuehai* (SP 10), *Jianliao* (TH 14)

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## Balance Method

- Needle the opposite side of the pain. *Lingdao* (HT 4), *Tongli* (HT 5), *Shenmen* (HT 7), *Shugu* (BL 65).
- Needle the same side of the pain *Houxi* (SI 3), *Zhongzhu* (TH 3), *Sanyinjiao* (SP 6) or *Ah Shi* points nearby.

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## Ear Points

- **Neck pain:** Cervical Vertebrae, Neck, Shoulder, Shoulder Blades, Kidney.
- Embed ear seeds and instruct the patient to massage the points three to four times daily for two minutes each time.
- Switch ears every five days.
- Five treatments equals one course.
  
- **Frozen shoulder:** Shoulder, Shoulder Joint, Adrenal Gland or Shoulder, Clavicle, Adrenal Gland, Liver, Spleen, Subcortex.

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## Low Back Pain

- Acute injury (accident, trauma, injury)
- Chronic injury (repetitive wear and tear)

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## Low Back Pain

- Exterior
  - Wind-damp
  - Damp-heat
  - Blood stagnation
- Interior
  - Kidney yin deficiency
  - Kidney yang deficiency

## Wind-Damp Low Back Pain

獨活寄生湯

Du Huo Ji Sheng Tang

*Takes & Tincture Concentration*

Tubuo Angelica	DU HUO	8
Loranthus	SANG JI SHENG	8
Fleeceflower	DI ZHONG	8
Achyranthes	NIU XI	8
Ginseng	REN SHEN	8
Centella Macro Root	QIN JIAO	8
Poria	LU FENG	8
Cinnamon Bark	RU GU	8
Siler	YING LING	8
Chordate	CHUAN NONG	8
Rehmannia (Cooked)	SHU DI HUANG	5
Licorice	GAN CAO	5
Lungwort	DANG GUI	5
White Peony	BAI SHAO	5

## Damp-Heat Low Back Pain

四妙丸

Si Miao Wan

*Four-Marvel Pill*

Phellodendron	HUANG BAI	33
Coix	YI YI REN	33
Atractylodes	CANG ZHU	17
Achyranthes	NIU XI	17

## Blood Stagnation Low Back Pain

身痛逐瘀湯

Shen Tong Zhu Yu Tang

*Cnidium & Notoginseng Combination*

Gentiana Root	QIN JIAO	4
Chihuo	CHUAN XIONG	8
Persica	TAO REN	12
Carthamus	HONG HUA	12
Licorice	GAN CAO	8
Notopterygium	QING HUO	4
Mymn	MO YAO	8
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	12
Piperitas	WEI LING ZHI	8
Cyperus	XIANG FU	4
Cyathula	CHUAN NIU XI	12
Earthworm	DI LONG	8

## Kidney Yin Def. Low Back Pain

左歸丸

Zuo Gui Wan

*Cyathula & Rehmannia Formula*

Rehmannia (Cooked)	SHU DI HUANG	23
Poria	FU LING	10
Lycium Fruit	GOU QI ZI	12
Comus	SHAN ZHU YU	12
Cuscuta	TU SI ZI	12
Deer Antler Gel	LU JIAO JIAO	12
Testudinis Gel	GUIBAN JIAO	12
Cyathula	CHUAN NIU XI	10

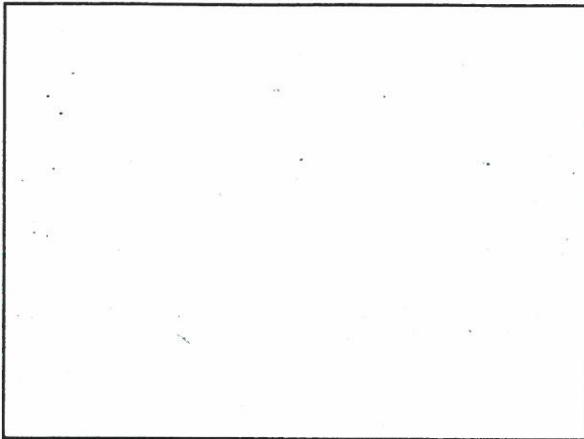
## Kidney Yang Def. Low Back Pain

右歸丸

You Gui Wan

*Eucommia & Rehmannia Formula*

Rehmannia (Cooked)	SHU DI HUANG	25
Deer Antler Gel	LU JIAO JIAO	1
Dioscorea	SHAN YAO	12
Lycium Fruit	GOU QI ZI	12
Cuscuta	TU SI ZI	12
Eucommia	DU ZHONG	12
Aconite	FU ZI	6
Cinnamon Bark	ROU GUI	6
Comus	SHAN ZHU YU	12
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	1



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### Traditional Points

- *Yaotongxue, Huantiao (GB 30), Yaoyan (Extra 9), Shenshu (BL 23), Weizhong (BL 40)*

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### Balance Method

- Needle on the opposite side to the pain the following points: *Hegu (LI 4), Houxi (SI 3), Wangu (SI 4), Dazhong (KI 4) or Ah Shi points nearby, Fuli (KI 7) or Ah Shi points nearby.*
- Needle on the same side of the pain *Chize (LU 5), Kongzui (LU 6) or Ah Shi points nearby, Shugu (BL 65).*

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## Ear Points

- Sciatic pain: Lower Back, Hip, Sciatic, Pituitary Gland.
- Embed needles in both ears (or use ear seeds) and instruct the patient to massage the points three to four times daily for two to three minutes each time.
- Tailbone injury: Coccyx, Adrenal Gland, Pituitary Gland.

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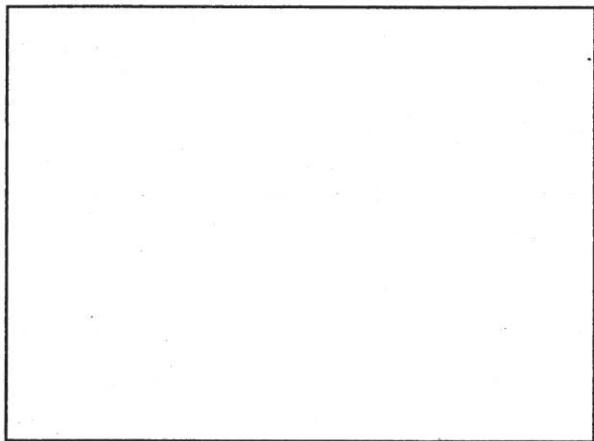
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## Traditional Points

- *Huatuojiaji* points (Extra 15) in the back from L3 – L5 for lower back pain.
- *Huatuojiaji* points (Extra 15) from T1 – T12 for upper back pain.
- *Hegu* (LI 4), *Yaotongxue* (Extra 29), *Huantiao* (GB 30), *Yaoyen* (Extra 21), *Shenshu* (BL 23), *Weizhong* (BL 40)

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## Balance Method

- Needle the opposite side to the pain the following points: *Hegu* (LI 4), *Houxi* (SI 3), *Wangu* (SI 4), *Dazhong* (KI 4) or *Ah Shi* points nearby, *Fuliu* (KI 7) or *Ah Shi* points nearby.
- Needle on the same side of the pain *Chize* (LU 5), *Kongzui* (LU 6) or *Ah Shi* points nearby, *Shugu* (BL 65).

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## Ear Points

- Back, Lumbago, Small Intestine, Adrenal Gland, Pituitary Gland.
- Embed ear needles or use ear seeds.
- Ten treatments equal one course.

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## Topical Herbal Treatment

- Herbal Formula:
  - *Rou Gui* (Cortex Cinnamomi), 30g
  - *Wu Zhu Yu* (Fructus Evodiae), 90g
  - *Sheng Jiang* (Rz. Zingiberis Recens), 120g
  - *Cong Bai* (Bulbus Allii Fistulosi), 30g
  - *Hua Jiao* (Pericarpium Zanthoxyli), 60g
- Administration: dry-fry the herbs until hot, place in a pillow case, and apply topically.
- Or, grind the herbs into powder, mix with beeswax, and apply as paste.

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## Arthritis

- Infectious (bacterial, viral, fungal, etc)
- Metabolic (gout)
- Autoimmune (rheumatoid, lupus)
- Neuropathic (reflex sympathetic dystrophy)
- Structural degeneration of bones and cartilages (osteoarthritis, osteoporosis)
- Non-articular (tendinitis, bursitis)

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## Bi Zheng (Painful Obstruction)

- *Xing bi* (mobile painful obstruction) - wind
- *Tong bi* (extremely painful obstruction) - cold
- *Zhuo bi* (fixed painful obstruction) - damp
- *Re bi* (heat painful obstruction) - heat
- *Wan bi* (stubborn painful obstruction) - chronic
- *Wei bi* (atrophic painful obstruction) - deficiency
- *Xue bi* (blood painful obstruction) - blood
- *Zhou bi* (generalized painful obstruction) - generalized

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## Wind-Heat Bi Zheng

### 桂枝芍藥知母湯

Gui Zhi Shao Yao  
Zhi Mu Tang

*Cinnamon & Anemarrhena  
Combination*

Ginger	SHENG JIANG	17
Cinnamon Twigs	GUI ZHI	13
Atractylodes	CANG ZHU	13
Anemarrhena	ZHI MU	13
Siler	FANG FENG	13
White Peony	BAI SHAO	10
Ephedra	MA HUANG	7
Licorice	GAN CAO	7
Aconite	FU ZI	7

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## Cold Bi Zheng

濟生腎氣丸

Ji Sheng Shen Qi Wan

*Cyathula & Plantago Formula*

Rehmannia (Coked)	SIR. DEHUANG	24
Poria	FU LINQ	18
Dioscorea	SHAN YAO	12
Cornus	SHANZHUYU	12
Moutan	MU DAN PI	8
Alisma	ZI XIE	8
Achyranthes	MIU XI	6
Plantago	CHE QIAN ZI	6
Aconite	FU ZI	2
Cinnamon Bark	ROU GUI	2

## Damp Bi Zheng

薏苡仁湯

Yi Yi Ren Tang

*Corn Combination*

Corn	YI YI REN	59
White Peony	BAI SHAO	9
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	9
Attractylodes	CANG ZHU	6
Ephedra	MA HUANG	5
Cinnamon Twigs	GUI ZHI	5
Licorice (Baked)	ZHE GAN CAO	4
Ginger	SHENG JIANG	4

## Deficiency Bi Zheng

三痹湯

San Bi Tang

*Treacle & Frangipane Combination*

Ginseng	REN SHEN	6
Angelica	HU XING QI	6
Poria	FU LINQ	6
Licorice	GAN CAO	6
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	6
Cinnamon	CHUAN XIONG	6
White Peony	BAI SHAO	6
Rehmannia	SHENG DEHUANG	6
Frangipane	DE ZHONG	6
Attractylodes	SAN ZHU	6
Dioscorea	XI JU LAN	6
Cinnamon Bark	ROU GUI	6
Tubaria Attenuata	DE LUO	6
Gentiana Macrorhizoma Root	QIN JIAO	6
Sesame	FANG FENG	6
Ginger	SHI NU BANG	6
Red Jujube	DA ZAO	6

## Blood Stagnation Bi Zheng

身痛逐瘀湯

Shen Tong Zhu Yu Tang

*Gentiana & Notopterygium Combination*

Gentiana Macro Root	QIN JIAO	4
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	8
Persica	TAOREN	12
Cathartamus	HONG HUA	12
Licorice	GAN CAO	8
Notopterygium	QIANG HUO	4
Mynah	MO YAO	8
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	12
Piperopus	WU LIN CHI	8
Cyperus	XIANG FU	4
Cynaula	CHUAN NIU XI	12
Earthworm	DI LONG	8

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## Wind-Cold-Damp Bi Zheng

蠲痹湯

Juan Bi Tang

*Viscotopterygium & Turmeric Combination*

Astragalus	HUANG QI	15
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	15
Red Peony	CHI SHAO	15
Notopterygium	QIANG HUO	15
Siler	FANG FENG	15
Turmeric	JIANG HUANG	15
Licorice (Baked)	ZHI GAN CAO	4
Ginger	SHENG JIANG	15
Red Jujube	DA ZAO	8

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## Entire Body Bi Zheng

上中下通用痛風丸

Shang Zhong Xia  
Tong Yong Tong Feng Wan

*Cinnamon & Angelica Formula*

Phellodendron Bark	HUANG BAI	15
Attractylodes	CANG ZHU	15
Artemesia	THIAN NAN XING	15
Maca Fermentata	SHEN QU	7
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	7
Persica	TAOREN	7
Gentiana	LONG DAN CAO	7
Stephanotis	FANG JI (JIAN)	7
Angelica	BAI ZHII	7
Notopterygium	QIANG HUO	4
Clematis	WEI LIN XIAN	4
Cinnamon Twigs	GU ZHI	4
Cathartamus	HONG HUA	2

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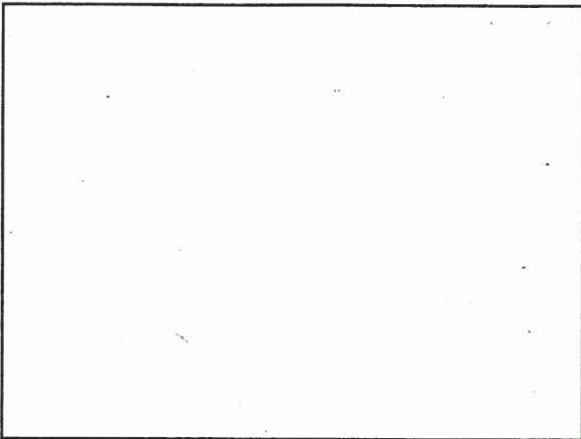
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## Acupuncture

- **Traditional Points:**
  - Moxa and needle *Ah Shi* points
- **Balance Method:**
  - Use Dr. Tan's Balance Method determined by where the pain is (use mirror or image system).
- **Ear Points:**
  - Related joints, Adrenal Glands. Embed magnetic ear balls and switch ear every three days.

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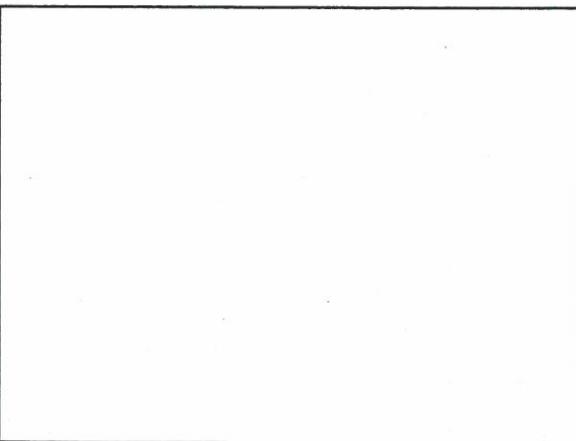
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## Acupuncture

### ■ Traditional Points:

- Needle Ah Shi points
- Taichong (LR 3), Xingjian (LR 2), Zusani (ST 36), Geshu (BL 17)

### ■ Balance Method:

- Use Dr. Tan's Balance Method determined by where the pain is (use mirror or image system).

### ■ Ear Points:

- Related joints, Adrenal Glands. Embed magnetic ear balls and switch ears every three days.

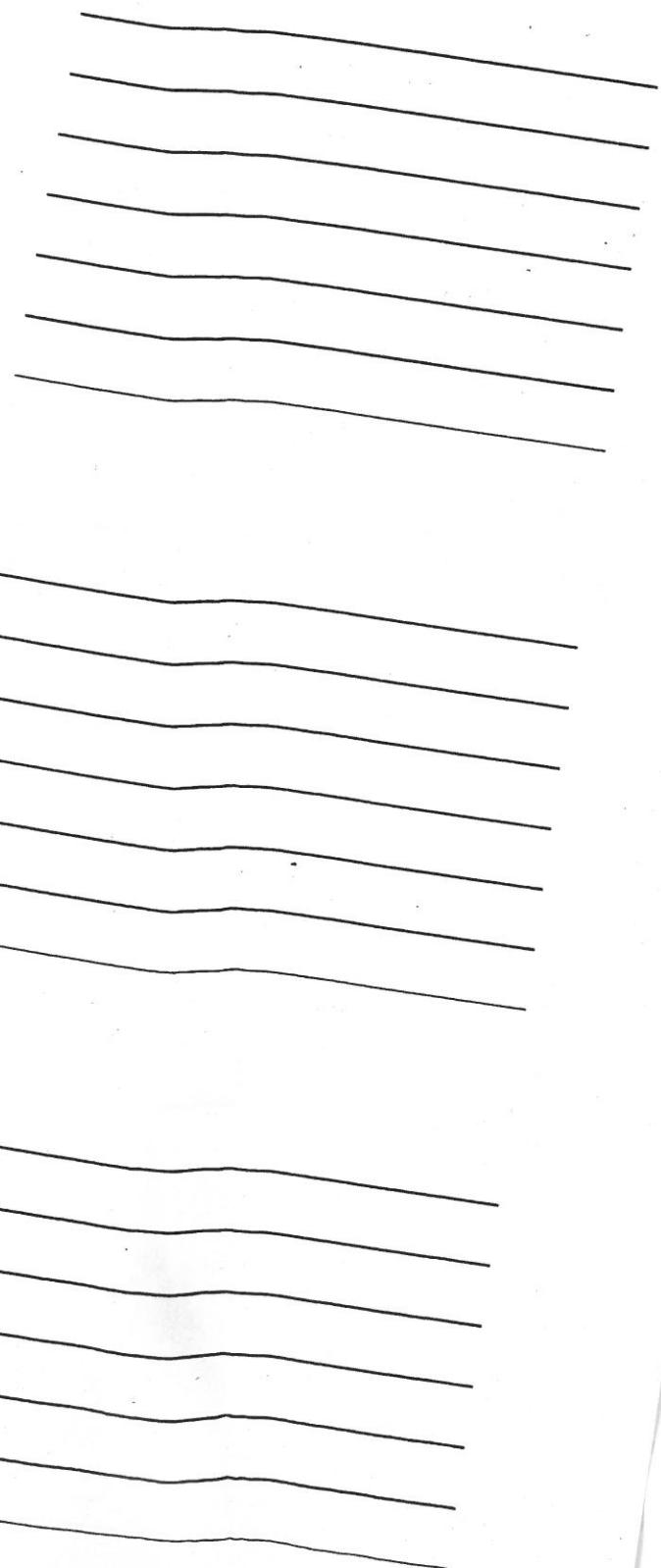
## Acupuncture

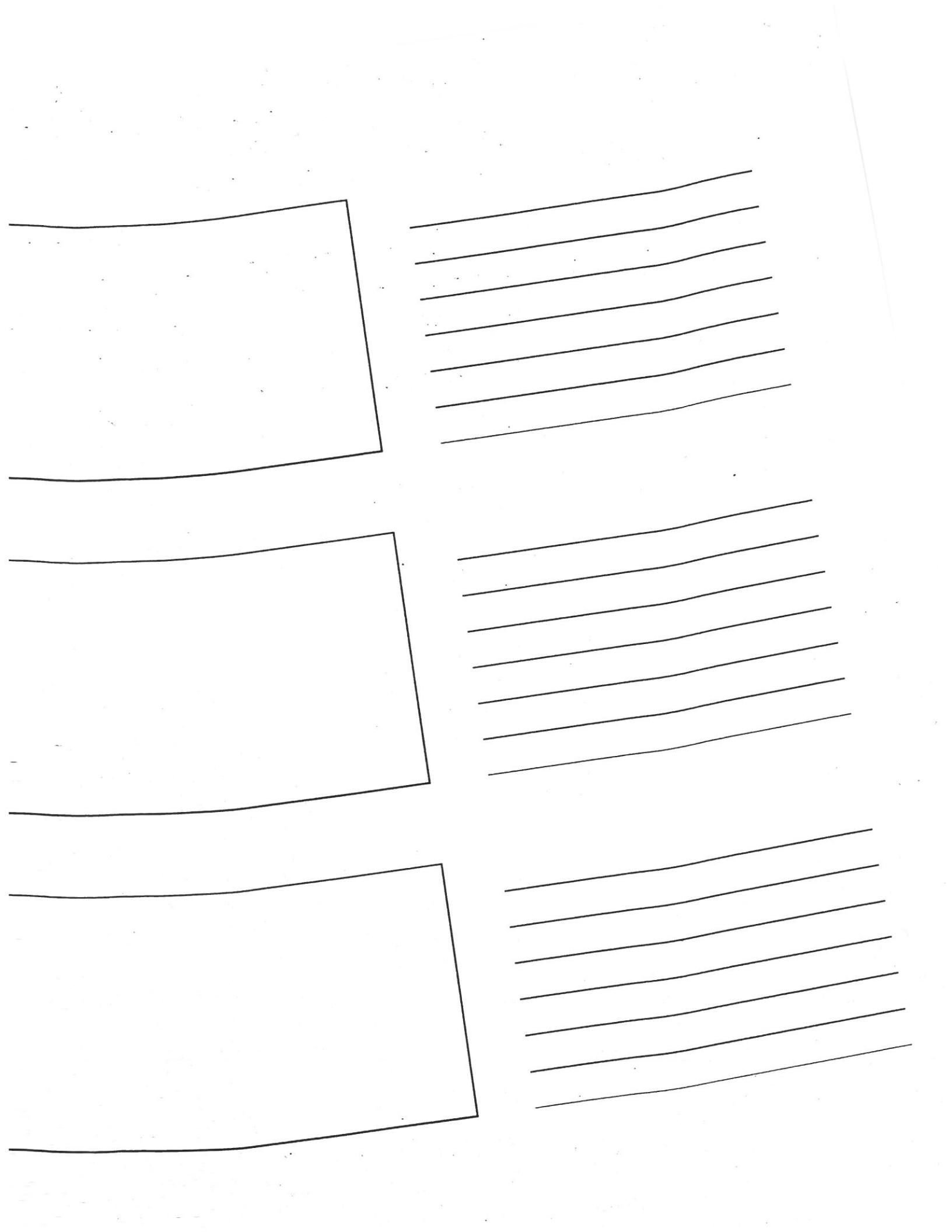
### ■ Traditional Points:

- Shousanli (LI 10), Waiguan (TH 5), Zusani (ST 36)
- Zhigou (TH 6), Zusani (ST 36), Zhongwan (CV 12), Neiguan (PC 6), Guanyuan (CV 4), Taichong (LR 3), Shenque (CV 8)

### ■ Balance Method:

- Use Dr. Tan's Balance Method to determine where the pain is (use mirror or image system).





### **"Fang Ji" Identification**

- *Han Fang Ji* (Radix Stephaniae Tetrandrae)
- *Fen Fang Ji* (Radix Stephaniæ Tetrandrae)
- *Guang Fang Ji* (Radix Aristolochiae Fangchi)

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### **Overdose of *Lei Gong Teng***

- Early reaction: headache, dizziness, palpitation, fatigue, severe vomiting (sometimes with blood), chills, fever (up to 40° C), continuous abdominal pain, diarrhea (with dark watery stools), generalized aches and pain, tachycardia and irregular heart rhythms.
- Delayed reaction: low back pain, hair loss, facial edema, decreased or increased urinary output, and in severe cases, low blood pressure, low body temperature, altered consciousness, convulsions, difficult respiration and purple lips.

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### **Treatment of Overdose**

- Emetic methods
- Gastric lavage
- *Feng Wei Cao* (Herba Pteris) decoction
- *San Qi* (Radix Notoginseng) decoction
- Other...

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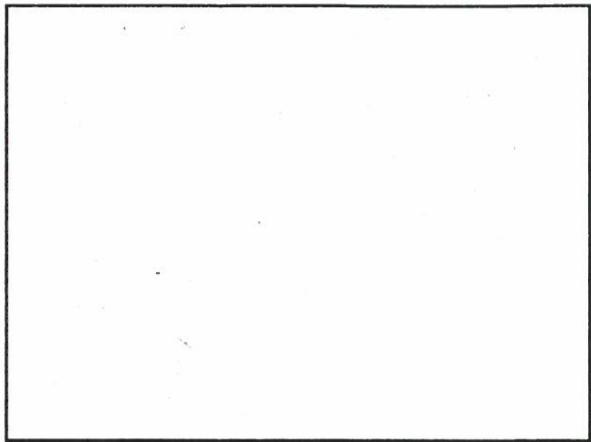
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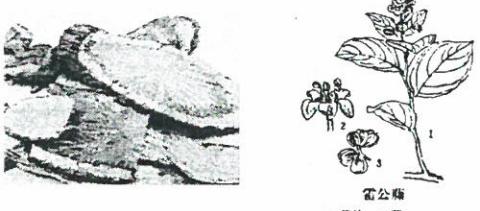
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### Rheumatoid Arthritis

■ Analgesic Effect	■ Anti-Inflammatory Effect
■ <i>Han Fang Ji</i> (Radix Stephaniae Tetrandrae) *	■ <i>Lei Gong Teng</i> (Radix Tripterygii Wilfordii) *



雷公藤

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### Rheumatoid Arthritis

- *Han Fang Ji* and *Lei Gong Teng* exert a powerful suppressive effect on human immune responses.
- Inhibited prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> secretion from monocytes
- Inhibited IL-1, IL-6, IL-8, and tumor necrosis factor-alpha
- Therapeutically effective in rheumatic diseases

Chang, W-Y, et al. The Effects of Traditional Antirheumatic Herbal Medicines on Immune Response Cells. The Journal of Rheumatology 1997; 24:3

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## Neuralgia

- Diabetic neuropathy
- Trigeminal neuropathy
- Sciatica neuralgia
- Herpetic neuralgia

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## Diabetic Neuropathy

- Bei Sha Shen (Radix Glehniae)
- Mai Men Dong (Radix Ophiopogonis)
- Yu Zhu (Rhizoma Polygonati Odorati)
- Gou Qi Zi (Fructus Lycii)
- Sheng Di Huang (Radix Rehmanniae)
- Zhi Mu (Radix Anemarrhenae)
- Huang Qin (Radix Scutellariae)
- Huang Lian (Rhizoma Coptidis)
- Dan Shen (Radix Salviae Miltiorrhizae) \*
- Ze Lan (Herba Lycopi)

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## Trigeminal Neuropathy

川芎茶調散

Chuan Xiong Cha Tiao San

Cnidium & Tea Formula

Mint	BO HE	14
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	14
Schizonepeta	JING JIE	14
Siler	FANG FENG	10
Notopterygium	QIANG HUO	10
Angelica	BAI ZHII	10
Licorice	GAN CAO	10
Tea Leaf	CHA YE	10
Cyperus	XIANG FU	10

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## Trigeminal Neuropathy

身痛逐湯湯

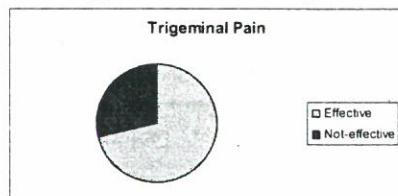
Shen Tong Zhu Yu Tang

*Cinnamom & Notopterygium Combination*

Gentiana Macro Root	QIN JIAO	4
Cinnamon	CHUAN XIONG	8
Persica	TAOREN	12
Carthamus	HONG HUA	15
Licorice	GAN CAO	8
Notopterygium	QING HUO	4
Myrrh	MO YAO	8
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	12
Pteropus	WU TENG ZHI	8
Cyperus	XIANG FU	4
Cyathula	CHUAN NIU XI	12
Earthworm	DE LONG	8

## Trigeminal Neuralgia

- RX: Bai Shao (Radix Paeoniae Alba) and Gan Cao (Radix Glycyrrhizae)
- Result: The combination was effective in relieving pain in 30 out of 42 patients



## Damp-Cold Sciatica

當歸四逆湯

Dang Gui Si Ni Tang

*Tangkuei & Jujube Combination*

Tangkuei	DANG GUI	17
Cinnamon Twigs	GUI ZHI	17
White Peony	BAI SHAO	17
Licorice (Baked)	ZHI GAN CAO	11
Clematis	MU TONG	11
Red Jujube	DA ZAO	28

## Damp-Heat Sciatica

四妙丸

Si Miao Wan

*Four-Marvel Pill*

Phellodendron	HUANG BAI	33
Coix	YI YI REN	33
Attractylodes	CANG ZHU	17
Achyranthes	NIU XI	17

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## Blood Stagnation Sciatica

身痛逐瘀湯

Shen Tong Zhu Yu Tang

*Gentiana & Notopterogaeum Combination*

Gentiana Macro Root	QIN JIAO	4
Cnidium	CIU AN XONG	8
Persica	TAOREN	12
Carthamus	HONG SHI A	12
Licorice	GAN CAO	8
Notopterogaeum	QIANG HUO	4
Morph	MO YAO	8
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	12
Pteropus	WU LIN ZHI	8
Cyperus	XIANG FU	4
Cyathula	CHUAN NIU XI	12
Earthworm	DE LONG	8

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## Herptic Neuralgia

龍膽瀉肝湯

Long Dan Xie Gan Tang

*Gentiana Combination*

Gentiana	LONG DAN CAO	15
Bupleurum	CHAI HU	15
Alisma	ZE XIE	15
Plantago	CHE QIAN ZI	8
Clematis Armandi	MU TONG	8
Rehmannia	SHENG DI HUANG	8
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	8
Gardenia	SHAN ZHIZI	8
Scute	HUANG QIN	8
Licorice	GAN CAO	8

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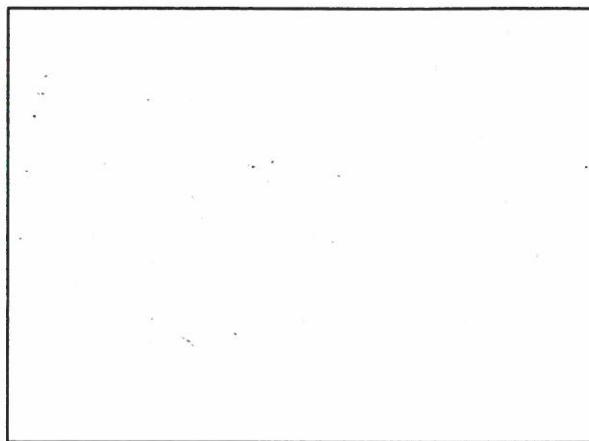
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## Acupuncture

### ■ Traditional Points:

- Needle Ah Shi points
- Hegu (LI 4), Shenshu (BL 23), Pishu (BL 20), Sanyinjiao (SP 6), Taichong (LR 3)

### ■ Balance Method:

- Use Dr. Tan's Balance Method determined by where the pain is (use mirror or image system).

### ■ Ear Points:

- Affected area, Adrenal Gland, Lung. Embed magnetic balls and switch ears every five days.

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## Specialty Herbs

- *Wu Gong* (Scolopendra)
- *Quan Xie* (Scorpio)
- *Di Long* (Pheretima)
- *Di Bie Chong* (Eupolyphaga)
- *Jiang Can* (Bombyx Batryticatus)
- Ants!

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## Topical Herbal Treatment

### ■ Herbal Formula

- Ma Qian Zi (Semen Strychni)
- Chuan Wu (Radix Aconiti Preparata)
- Ru Xiang (Gummi Olibanum)
- Mo Yao (Myrrha)

- Application: Grind equal amounts of all herbs into powder, mix with oil to make paste. Apply herbal paste to acupuncture

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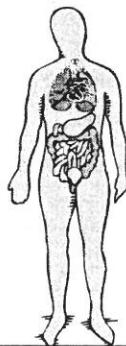
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## Internal Medicine



- Chest Pain
- Stomach Pain
- Abdominal Pain
- Menstrual Pain
- Pain from Stones

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## Chest Pain

血府逐瘀湯

Xue Fu Zhu Yu Tang

*Persica & Cardamom Combination*

Persica	TAO REN	30
Tangkuei	DANG GUI	12
Rehmannia	SHENG DI HUANG	12
Cardamom	HONG HUA	12
Cyathula	CHUAN NI XI	12
Bitter Orange	ZHI KE	8
Red Peony	ZHI SHAO	8
Platycodon	JIE GENG	6
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	6
Bupleurum	CHAI HU	4
Licorice	GAN CAO	4

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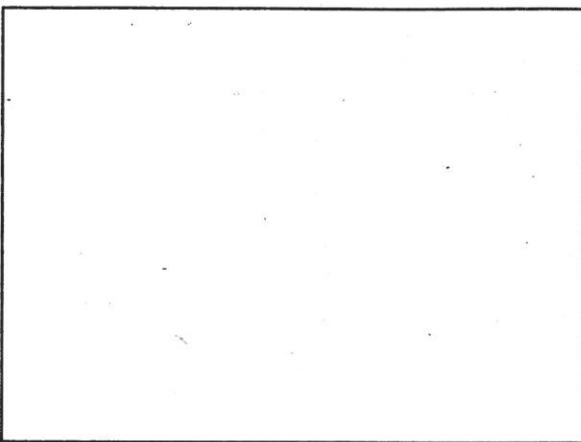
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**Stomach Pain**

平胃散

**Ping Wei San**

*Magnolia & Ginger Formula*

Atractylodes	CANG ZHU	33
Magnolia Bark	HOU PO	20
Citrus Peel	CHEN PI	7
Licorice	GAN CAO	7
Red Jujube	DA ZAO	13
Ginger	SHENG JIANG	20

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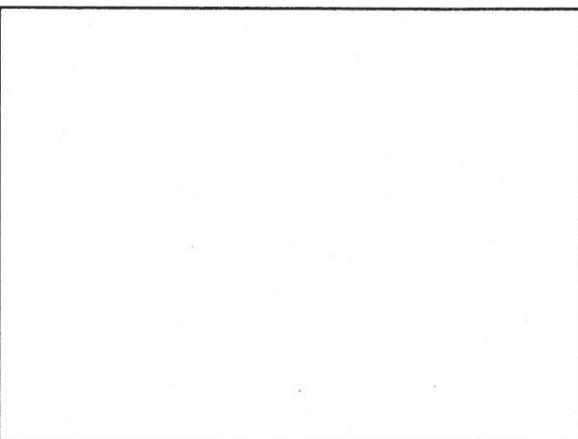
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## Abdominal Pain

葛根黃芩黃連湯

Ge Gen Huang Qin

Huang Lian Tang

*Pueraria, Coptis & Scute  
Combination*

Pueraria Root	GÉ GEN	50
Scute	HUANG QIN	19
Coptis	HUANG LIAN	19
Licorice	GAN CAO	13

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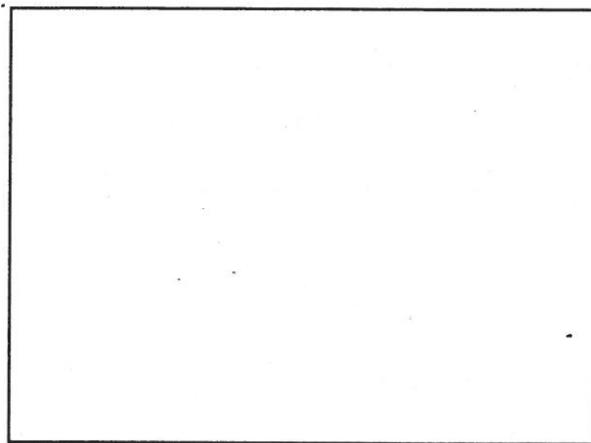
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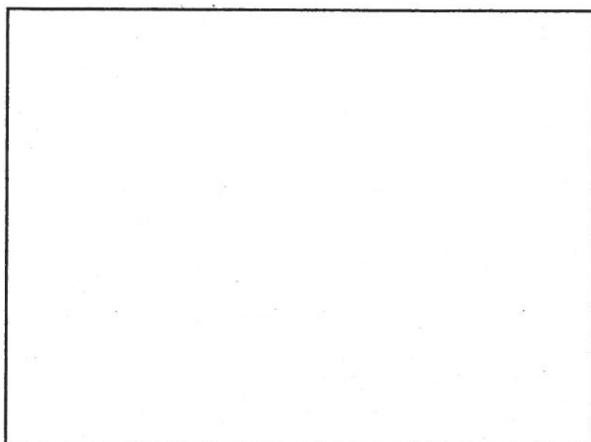
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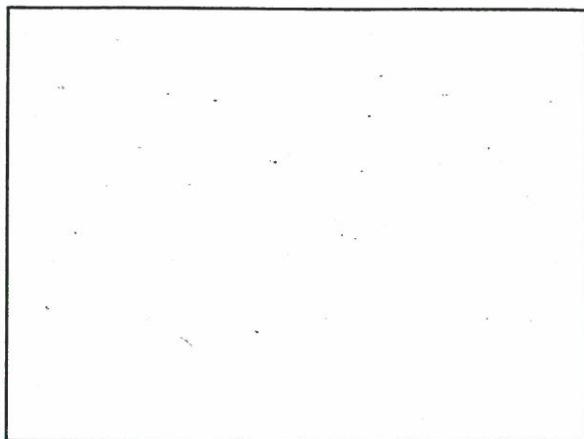
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### Menstrual Pain

失笑散  
Shi Xiao San  
*Sudden Smile Formula*

Tropaeolum	WU LING ZHI	50
Typha	PU HUANG	50

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### Menstrual Pain

少腹逐瘀湯  
Shao Fu Zhu Yu Tang  
*Fennel Seed & Corydalis Combination*

Tangkuet	DANG GUI	20
Bulrush	PU HUANG	20
Red Peony	CHI SHAO	14
Pteropus	WULING ZHI	14
Corydalis	YAN HU SUO	7
Cnidium	CHUAN XIONG	7
Mynrh	MO YAO	7
Cinnamon Bark	ROU GUI	7
Fennel	XIAOHUI XIANG	3
Dried Ginger	GAN JIANG	1

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